### The CQUIN Learning Network **Annual Meeting**

### M&E of DSD Using Paper-Based Record

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February 13-15 Maputo, Mozambique



















HIV LEARNING NETWORK The CQUIN Project for Differentiated Service Delivery



### Presentation Outline

- DSD Roll out
- Development process
- Client Categorization
- Recording & reporting
- Tools
- Challenges/Limitation
- Next steps

# HIV Treatment and Care Models and Approaches

### **Facility**

Flexible hours (early, late, or weekend)
Clinic days for specific populations (eg children, adolescents,
TB/HIV)

Out-of-facility /Communi**ty** 

#### Complex/unstable clients

### $\longrightarrow$

#### **Stable Clients**

#### Facility Based Individual Management (FBIM)

For clients needing extra attention

Examples: Newly initiating ART, sick clients needing multi-disease management, viral non-suppression from FTR, CCLAD, CDDP

#### Facility Based Group (FBG)

For complex or stable clients desiring peer support. Both complex and stable clients are eligible. Frequency of refills and level of evaluation depends on client stability.

Examples: Family support groups (FSGs), adolescent groups

#### Fast Track Drug Refill (FTR)

Pick-up from dispensing points or pharmacy after going via the triage desk

#### Community Client Led ART Delivery (CCLADs)

Clients form groups within their communities and rotate drug pick-up from the facility or CDDP

# Community Drug Distribution Points (CDDPs)

Clients pick up drugs and receive their clinical evaluation when due, from a community outreach point

Longer applied interest spacing and multi-month prescriptions apply to stable clients in all models, including those in the FBGs

### DSD Roll out schedule

Activity	Apr- Jun'17	Jul- Sep'17	Jan-Mar 18	Apr – June 18	
DSD task team meetings- monthly					
Developing Training curricula/Job aides					
National dissemination Launch and dissemination					
Regional/district dissemination meetings					
Pre-test of training materials- HCW and CHW					
Review of the training materials after pretest- HCW & CHW					
Review of HMIS tools					
Printing training materials/Job aides for sites					
National TOT					
Preparatory meetings for roll out with IP's					
Training of regional and district trainers					
Facility based trainings					
Training of group leaders					
1st mentorship					
Quarterly site mentorship					
Stakeholders meeting to share experiences and review the rollout process					
Monitoring and Evaluation					

## Existing HMIS

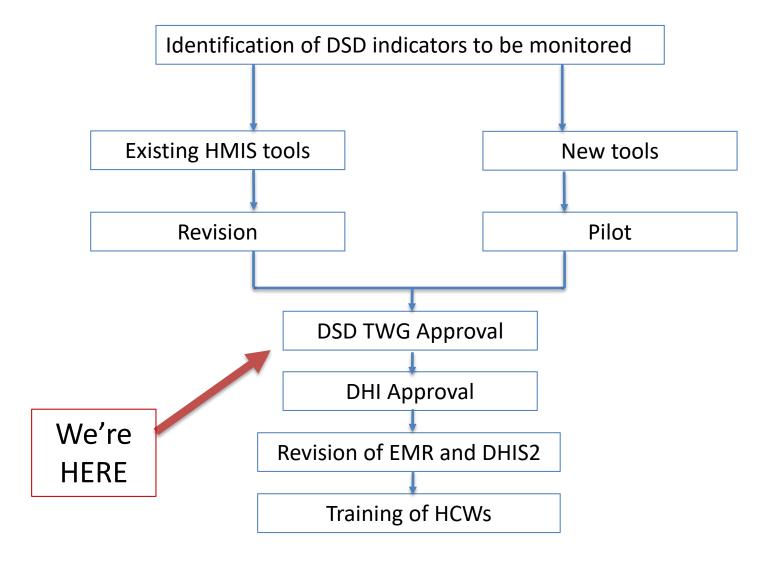
### Strengths

Weaknesses

- Standardised HMIS tools
- Unique patient identifier within a facility
- One national reporting system-DHIS2
- Existence of QI and data-use teams at HFs

- Largely paper based
- Weak M&E community component

# DSD M&E Development Process



## Development Process Cont'd...

• Premised on existing HMIS – recording, reporting

• Participatory – ACP, ADPs, IPs, DHTs, HCWs, CSOs

Pilots – mainly Community tools (CCLAD)

• Consideration for filling and retrieval – use of colour codes

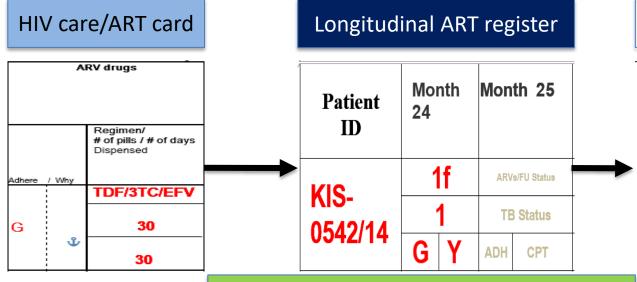
# Categorization of Clients

	Categorization tool for HIV/TB Differentiated Service Delivery														Report of the second			
Name of	health facili	ty:					Health facility	Level:					District:				MINISTR	Y OF HEALTH
		Patient		Current		Client	Treatment supporter				Same ART regimen	ADH≥95% in the last 6	VL<1000 copies/ml	WHO clinical	1st or 2nd line	Next appointment		Recommended
No.	Date	clinic#	Client Name	Age	Sex	Contact		Village	parish	Sub county	•	months (Y/N)		stage	ART regimen		Stable Y/N	DSD -Approach

DSD Approach	Code	Examples of treatment regimen	Combination with treatment regimen
Facility Based Individual Management (FBIM)	D1	1f (TLE)	1f-D1
Facility Based Groups (FBG)	D2	1f	1f-D2
Fast Track Drug Refills (FTDR)	D3	1f	1f-D3
D4Community Drug Distribution Point (CDDP)	D4	1f	1f-D4
Community Client Led ART Delivery (CCLAD)	D5	1f	1f-D5

### Process of Recording and Reporting

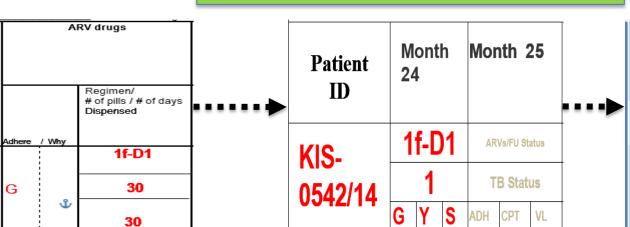
### **Existing HIV care/ART Tools**



#### Health Unit Quarterly report

15	Cumulative No. of clients ever enrolled on
	ART at this facility at the end of the previous
	quarter
16	No. of new clients started on ART at this
	facility during the quarter
17	No. Of new clients started on ART at this
	facility during the quarter based on CD4
	count
18	No. of pregnant & Lactating women started
	on ART at this facility during the quarter
	(Subset of row 16 above)
19	Cumulative No. of individuals ever started
	on ART (row 15 + row 16)
20	No. active on ART on 1st line ARV regimen
21	No. active on ART on 2nd line ARV regimen
22	No. active on ART on 3rd line or higher ARV
	regimen

### Revised HIV care/ART Tools



Number of clients newly enrolled in each DSD model during the reporting quarter

Number active on ART by DSD approach

Number active on ART achieving viral suppression by DSD approach during the reporting quarter

# Examples of tools for DSD M&E

COLOUR CODES FOR DIFFERENTIATED SERVICES DELIVERY APPROACH DSD DSD APPROACH DSD CODE												Drug allergies Relevant medical Cond						
COLOUR	DSD APPROACH	DSD CODE			ART Care COHORT: MM YYYY													
	FBIM	D1	Unique #									Date    Do te						
	FBG	D2	Address   District   Division/Sub-County									ARVs						
	FTDR	D3	Care Entry Point:   MTCT   TB   YCC   SMC   Outreach									D/MM/YYYY) D/MM/YYYY)	New F	h to 2 <sup>nd</sup> line Regimen Regimen	(or Substitution	with 2 <sup>nd</sup> -line Why Why		
	CDDP	D4	Health facility Name:	Community Client Led ART Deliver									ry (CCLAD) Form					
	CCLAD	U5	CCLAD Group Code:	SEC C	Group member who picked drugs: Health worker dispensing - SEC C SEC D						SEC F							
Par					Facilty Drug Re ont Identifiers Drug Refill Details Accounta  Date													
					nt Sex	Age	Drugs given	# of pills	# of days	Date drugs received by patient	Patient signatur e	Patient status	TB status	No of Pills returned	Preg/FP status (P, FP, No FP)	MUAC		
	NATIONAL H (ANTI RETR	HMIS FORM 106a: HEALTH UNIT QUARTERLY REPORT DESCRIPTION AND INSTRUCTIONS  Objective: Reports the quarterly attendance figures for HIV Care/ART, Nutrition and TB Services.																
UNIT REGISTER					Timing	Due	7th Oc	tober,	7th Janu	ary, 7th April, 7th July								
HMIS No. 081					Copies:			Three Copies. Original stays at the health unit, 1 copy is sent to the District and the third copy is sent to the HSD						t to the				
NAME OF HEALTH UNIT:					Responsibility: Health Unit In-Charge													
NAME OF HEALTH SUB-DISTRICT:					PROCEDURE:													
	R NUMBER:		<ol> <li>All health units providing HIV Care/ART, Nutrition and TB services or any of the three services must submit the HEALTH UNIT QUARTERLY REPORT (HMIS 106a).</li> </ol>								ne three							

# Key challenges and/or limitations of paper-based DSD M&E System

- Level of detail to be recorded & reported
  - Considerations for trail for QI, assessments and evaluations
- Categorization of clients
- Data quality accuracy, completeness of registers, disaggregation (Age, sex, approaches)
- Weak M&E to support community component
- Retention monitoring per DSD approach
  - ART cohorts Vs. DSD cohorts

### What lies ahead for DSD M&E?

Finalize and roll out revised HMIS tools

• Move towards EMRS (currently in ~ 600 facilities) and unique identifier

• DSD Research agenda

## Acknowledgements

- HCWs
- IPs
- ADPs (CDC, USAID, PEPFAR, UN)
- DSD TWG
- MOH