

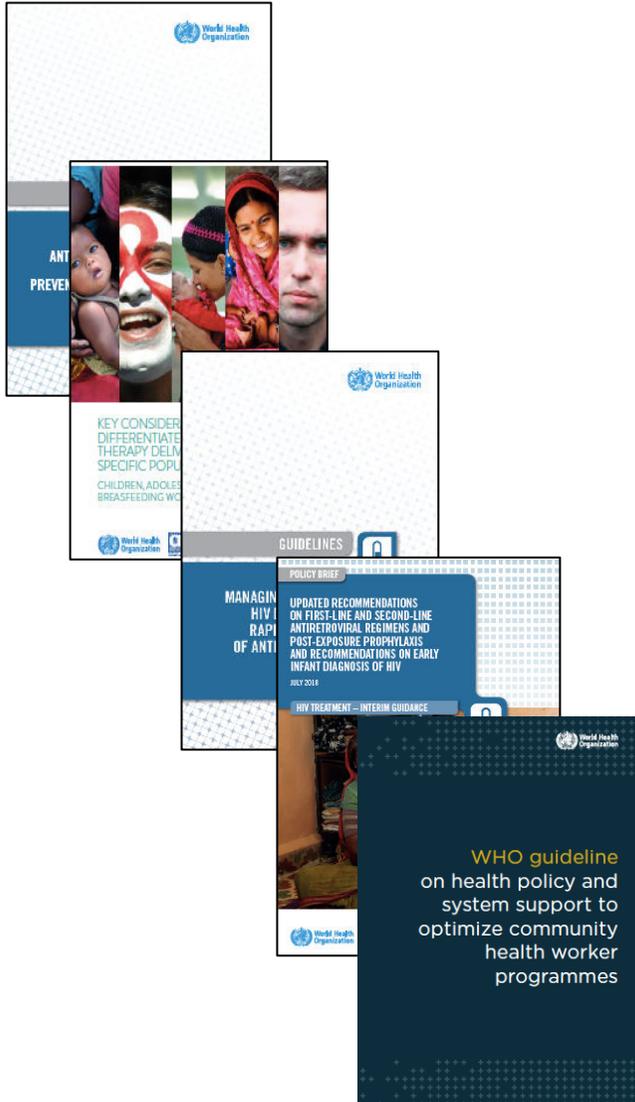
# DSD: the view from WHO

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**HIV LEARNING NETWORK**  
The CQUIN Project for Differentiated Service Delivery

# Key WHO DSD policy guidance



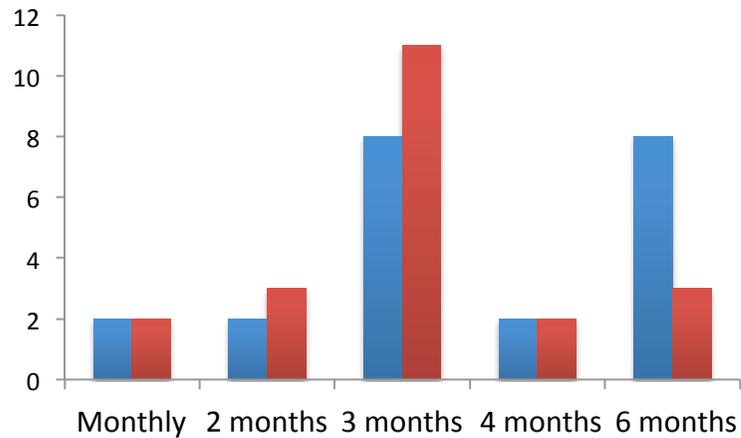
- **2016: Consolidated ART Guidelines**
  - Task sharing/peer & CHW roles
  - Frequency of clinic visits/refills
  - Community delivery
- **2016: Key considerations for differentiated antiretroviral therapy delivery for specific populations**
  - “Stability” definition expanded to include pregnancy & children >2 yrs
- **2017: Guidelines on managing advanced HIV disease and rapid initiation of ART**
  - Package of care for advanced HIV disease
  - Recommendation on rapid ART/same day start
- **2018: Updated recommendations on 1<sup>st</sup> & 2<sup>nd</sup> line ART**
  - Will DTG facilitate DSD?
- **2018: Guideline on health policy and system support to optimize community health worker programmes**
  - Recommendations to promote the role of CHWs in health programmes

# Uptake of guidance

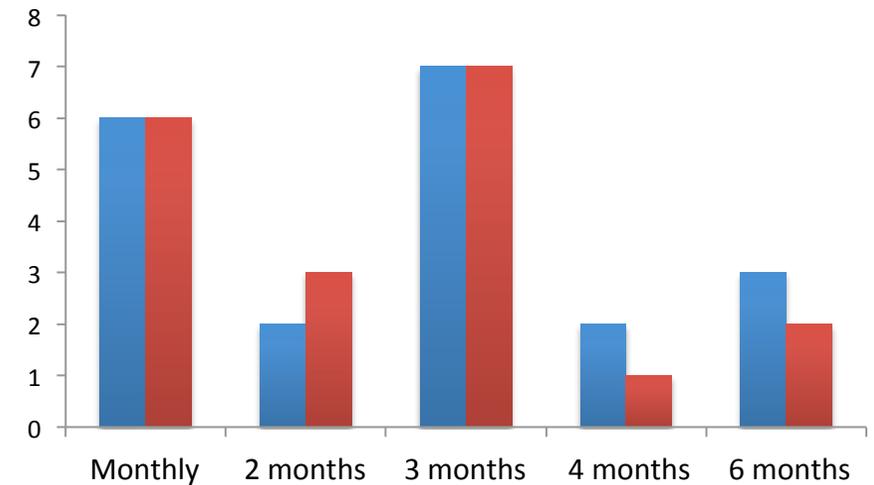
- “Treat All” almost universally adopted
- Key principles of DSD for stable clients widely taken up
  - All countries surveyed had reduced frequency of clinic visits/drug refills for adults on ART
- Multiple operational manuals developed to support national level implementation  
<http://www.differentiatedcare.org>
- Implementation science continues to provide insights into optimal strategies for DSD implementation

# Uptake of policy (October 2018): stable clients

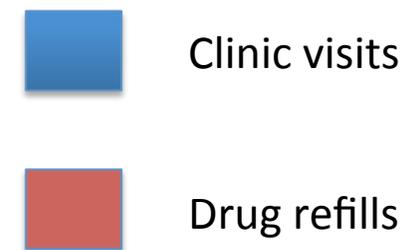
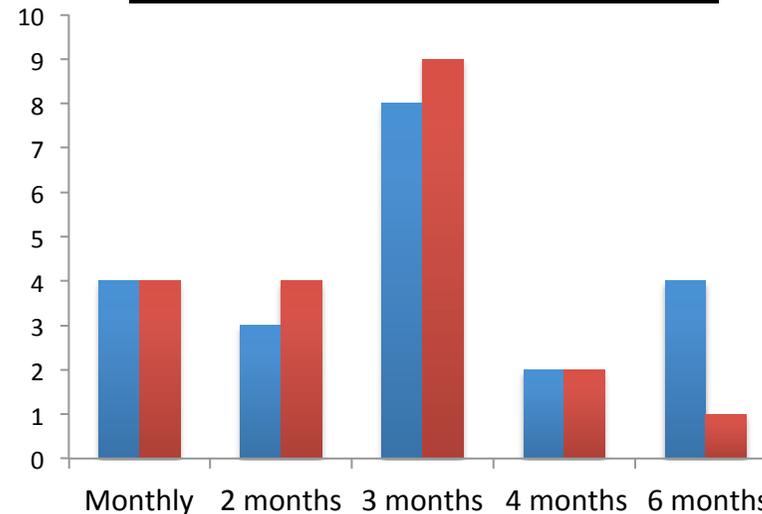
## Adults: 3-6 months



## Children: 1-3 months



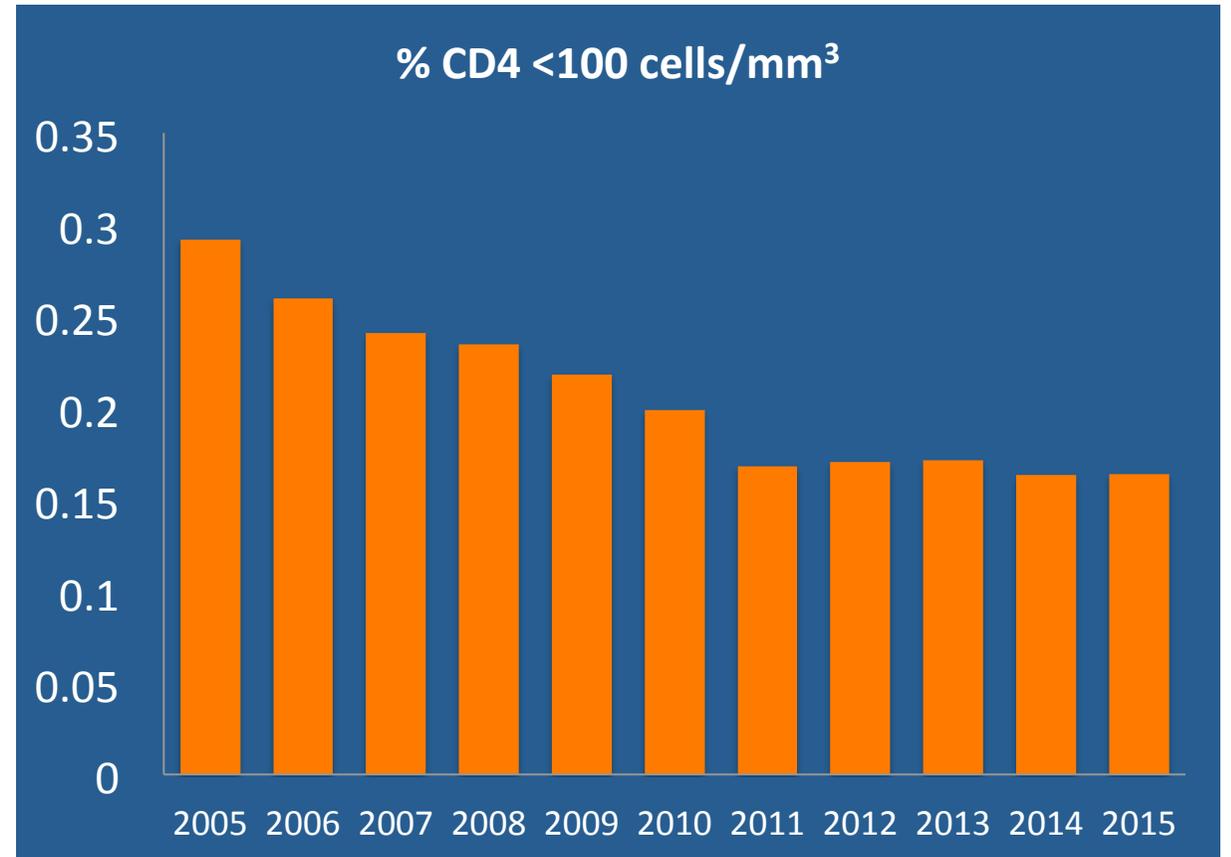
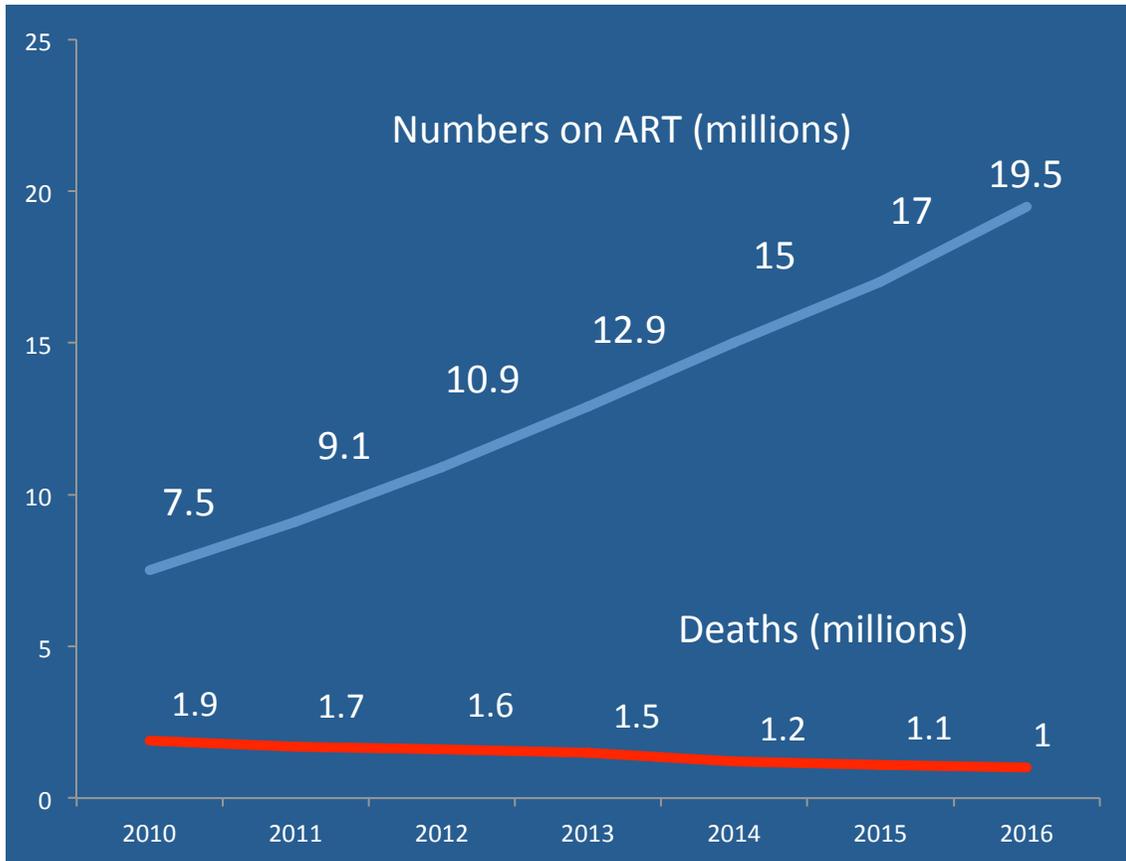
## Adolescents: 3 months



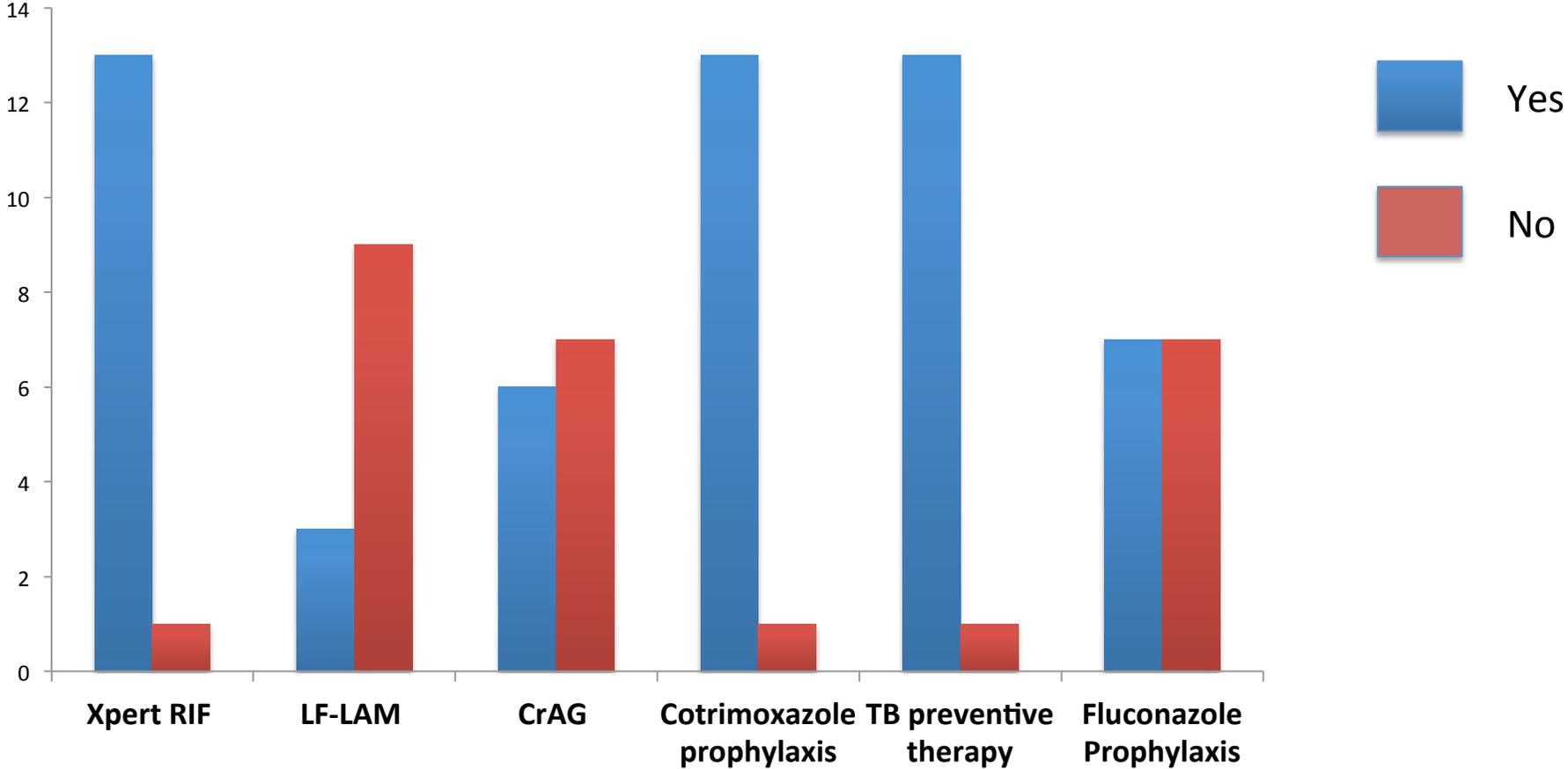
# Is DSD reallocating resources?

“When a health system adopts a more responsive model of care...it can allocate resources more effectively, provide better access for underserved populations and deliver care in ways to improve quality of care and life.”

# Advanced HIV disease: an enduring challenge



# Uptake of policy (October 2018): advanced HIV disease



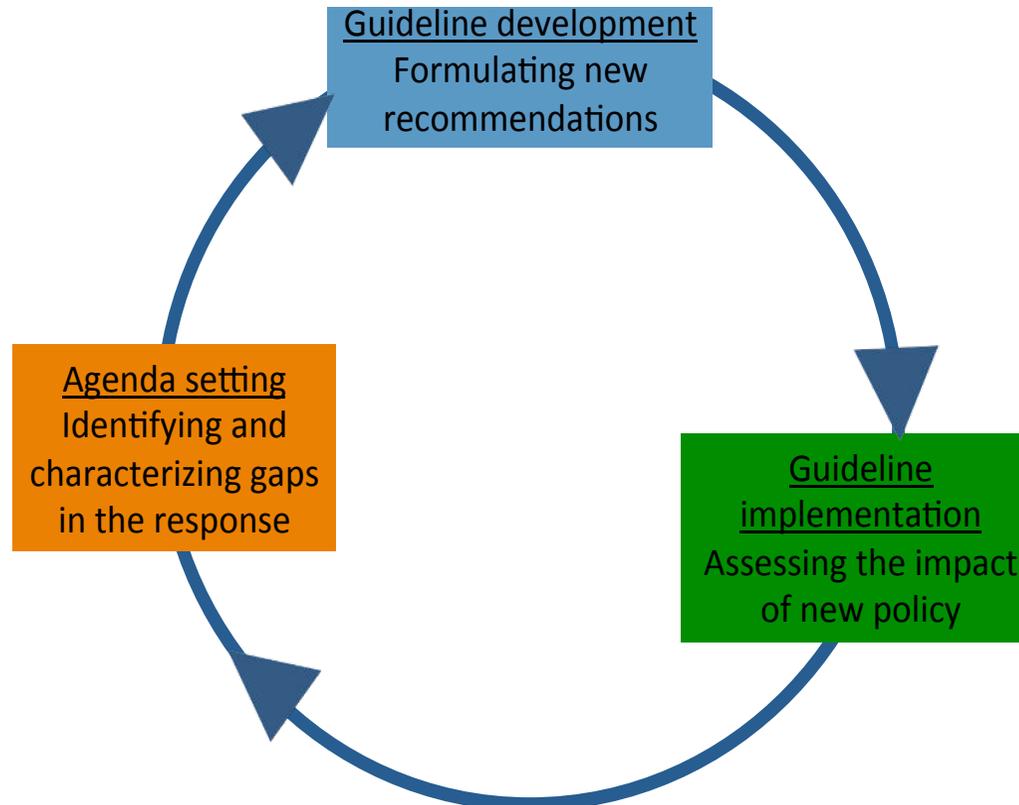
# DSD: some challenges

- Advanced HIV disease
- Second-line ART
- Pregnant women, adolescents & children
- Integrating DSD across chronic diseases

# What's next for WHO

- Ongoing technical support to countries
- Peer review of 2016 guideline recs on HIV service delivery
- 2019 guideline updated
  - Review of definitions (stable client)
  - Community ART delivery
  - Frequency of visits/dispensing
  - DSD & NCDs

# The contribution of programme data to WHO guidance



Thank you

Āmeseginalehu

Zikomo

Merci

Waita zvako

Natotela

Ngiyabonga

Asante sana

Obrigado